# University-industry collaboration: the role of metropolitan and non-metropolitan regions

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## **BACKGROUND:**

- Firms placed in metropolitan regions benefit from being close to a wide range of knowledge producing organisations (such as universities or research centres) and industries.
- Companies in non-metropolitan regions have less access to these sources of knowledge. This limits their capacity to absorb knowledge, and their propensity to collaborate with universities.

### **HYPOTHESIZED REGIONAL DIFFERENCES** Scarcity of **Smaller** Greater knowledge number of producing organisations companies on company characte<u>ristics</u> capable to for universityknowledge industry Narrow range generated collaboration of industries elsewhere Abundance of Larger dependence number of knowledge producing companies on company organisations capable to characteristics absorb knowledge for universityindustry Wide range of collaboration generated industries elsewhere

## **RESEARCH QUESTIONS:**

 Which patterns of university-industry collaboration are more usual in non-metropolitan/metropolitan regions?

It will be tested whether collaboration in non-metropolitan regions depends more on:

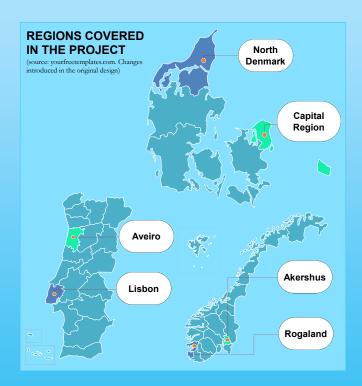
- Company-university cognitive proximity.
- Employee/manager-university researcher relationships.
- Company knowledge base.
- · University focus in technical degrees.

A related question is posed:

 What does push firms with different knowledge bases to interact with universities, in non-metropolitan/metropolitan regions?

### **METHODS:**

- A study on the relationship between Aalborg University and the industries of North Denmark.
- An analysis with community innovation survey and register data.
- A survey on graduate employees/managers of firms involved in formal collaboration, and their partner university researchers. A sub-sample will be selected for interviews. The aim is to study the mechanisms behind university-industry collaboration.



# **IMPACT:**

- Policymakers can identify how university-industry collaboration takes place in different types of regions, firms and universities.
- This will help them developing more fine-tuned policies supporting university-industry collaboration.

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